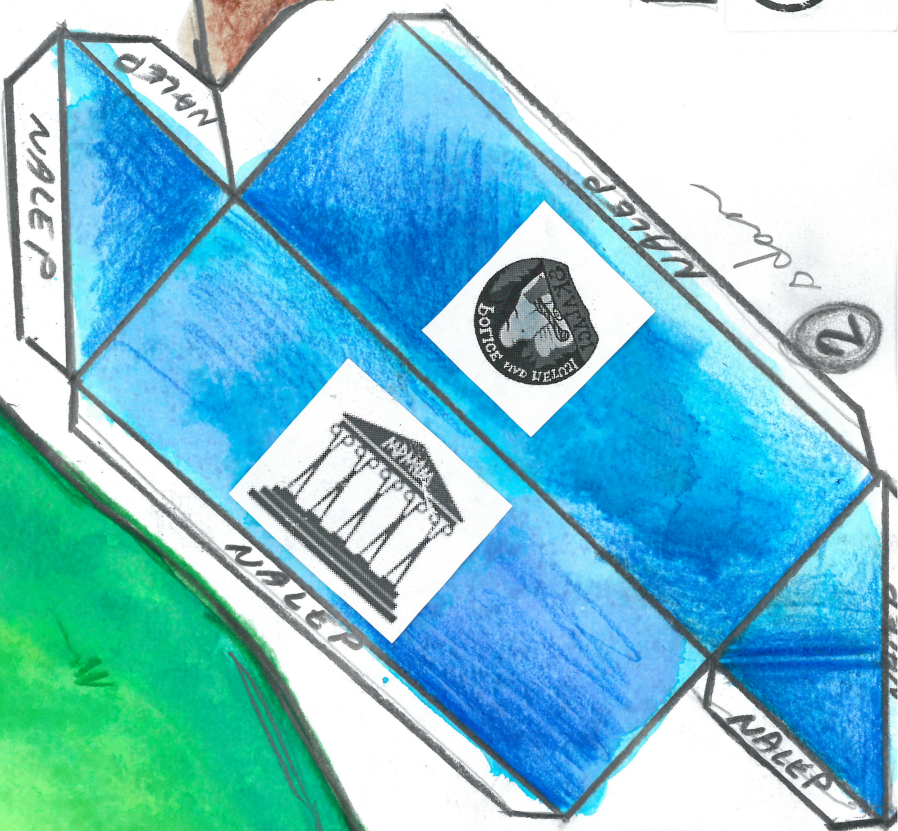




Handi Man
Aarti 22



podlo's har

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